



Sustainable Energy Management that makes a difference is complex and requires focused innovation





Henrik Børling

Business Development Director
Huawei Digital Power Technologies Co., Ltd.
Henrik.boerling@huawei.com

Huawei: Leading provider of ICT infrastructure and smart devices

Bring digital to every person, home and organization for a fully connected, intelligent world



196.000

Employees



107.000+

R&D employees



170+

Countries and regions



68+

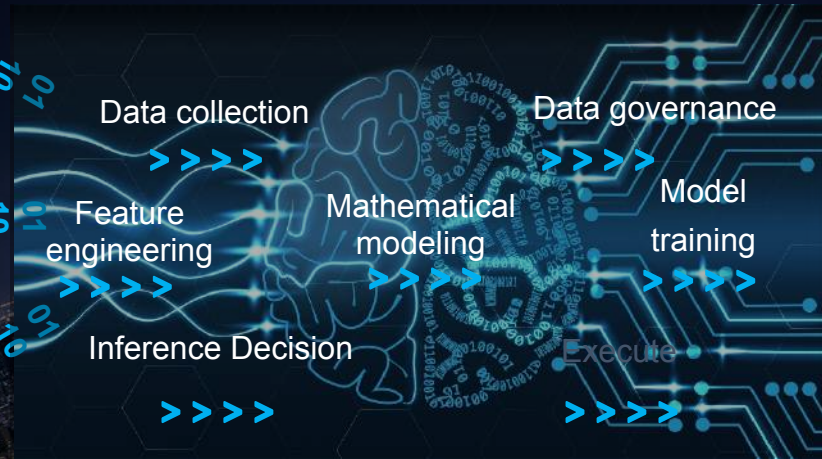
Interbrand's
Top 100
Best Global Brands



44+

Fortune Global 500

Explosive Growth of Data and Computing Power in the Intelligent Era Drives the High-Density and Large-Scale Development of Data Centers



Intelligent diagnosis



Early warning and early prevention

Intelligent optimization



Further improvement in energy efficiency

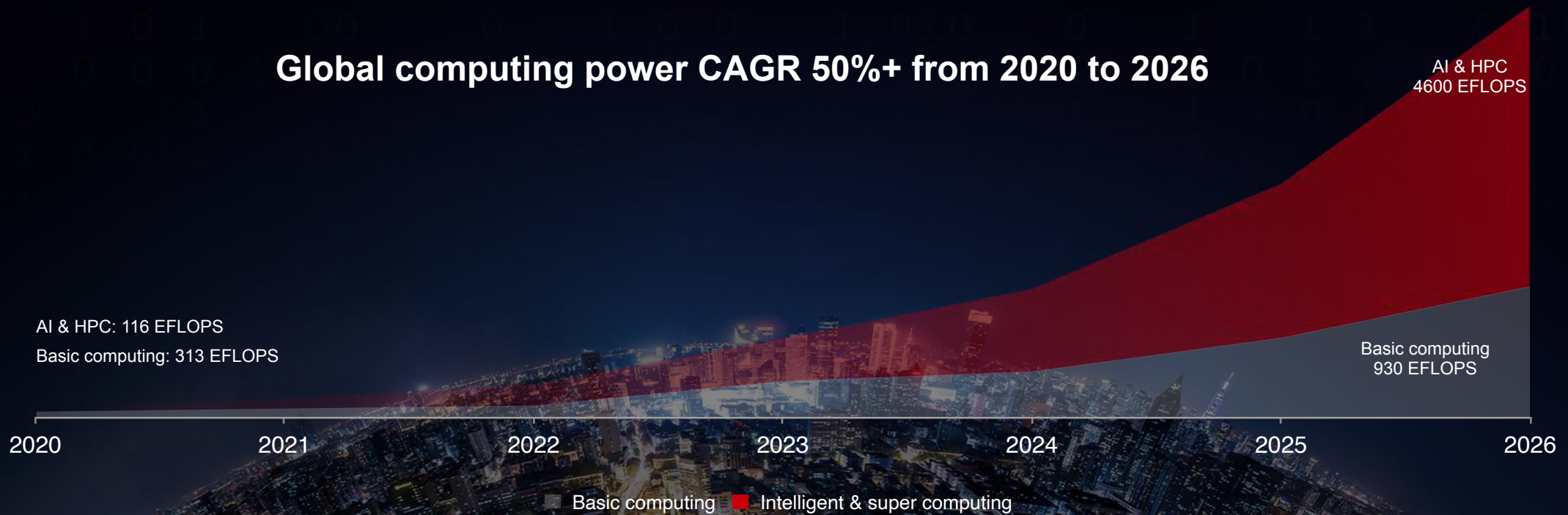
Intelligent collaboration



Manual to automatic, reducing Opex

Explosive Growth of Data and Computing Power in the Intelligent Era Drives the High-Density and Large-Scale Development of Data Centers

Global computing power CAGR 50%+ from 2020 to 2026



Smart manufacturing

AVIC (40P@2020)
->100P@2025)



Weather forecast

Metheorological Administration (8.2P@2017-
>80P@2023)



AR/VR

Optimal experience, 24K, 1.3 Gbit/s, 20 minutes < 190 GB



Autonomous driving

Level 4 autonomous cars
100 TB/day per car

Huawei: Tech4All, Environments and Development

Examples for Projects and Programs



Forests



Oceans



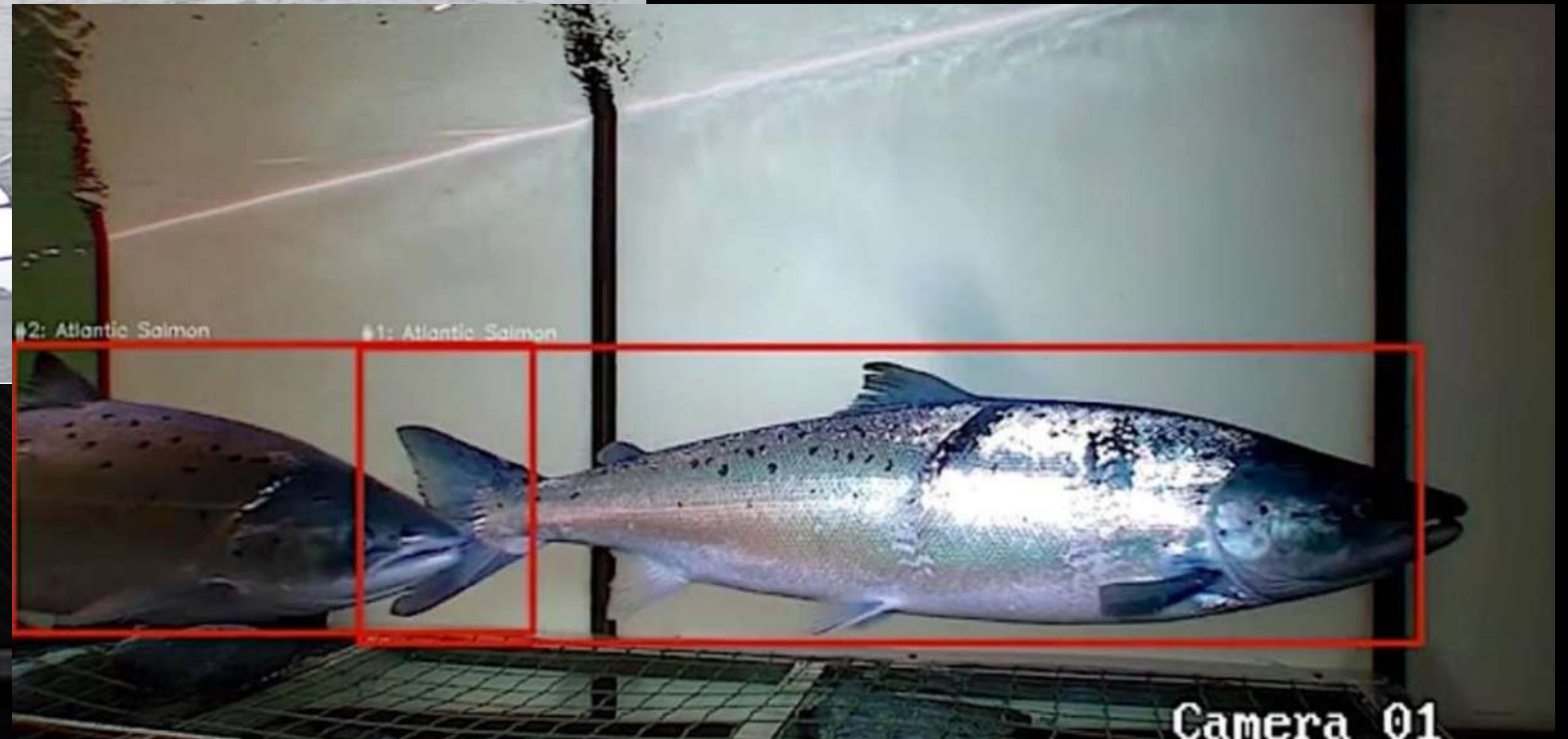
Wetlands



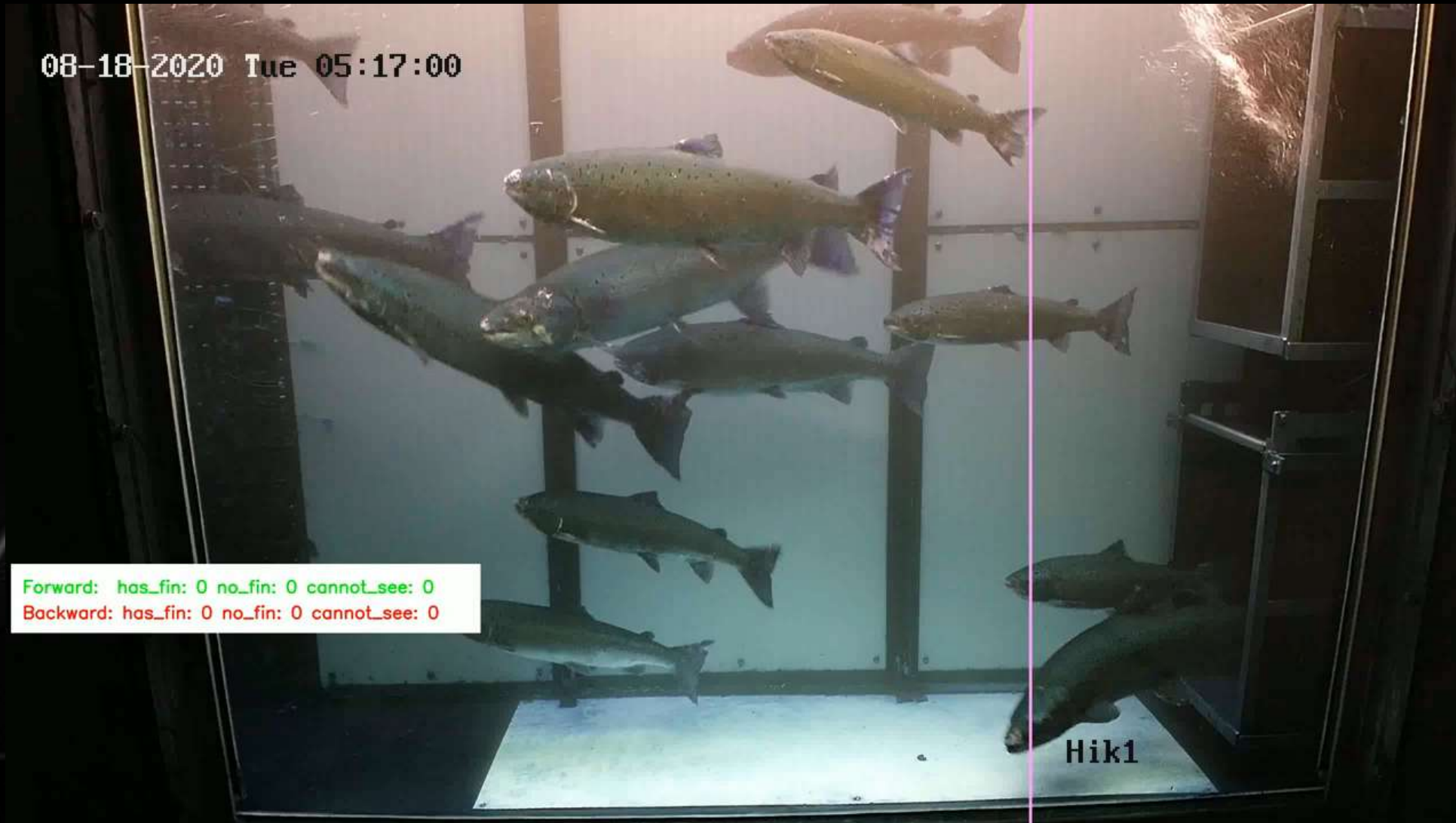
Digital village



AI project for Humpback salmon in Norway



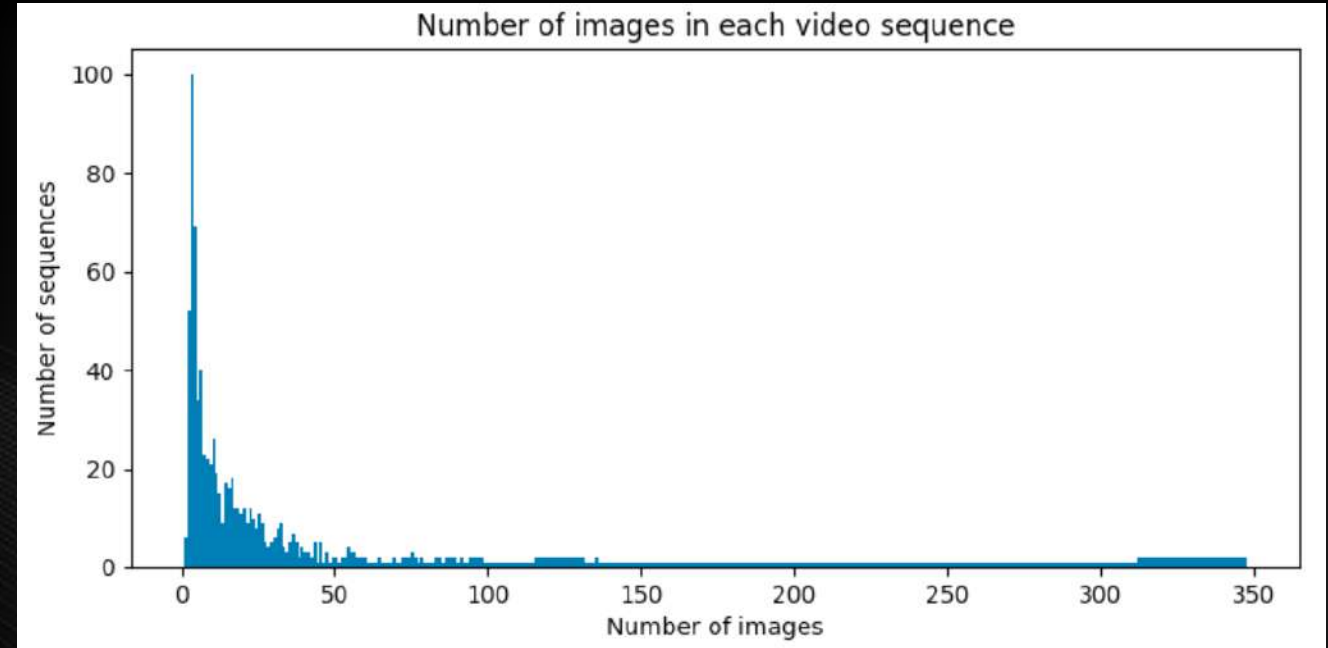
AI project for Humpback salmon in Norway



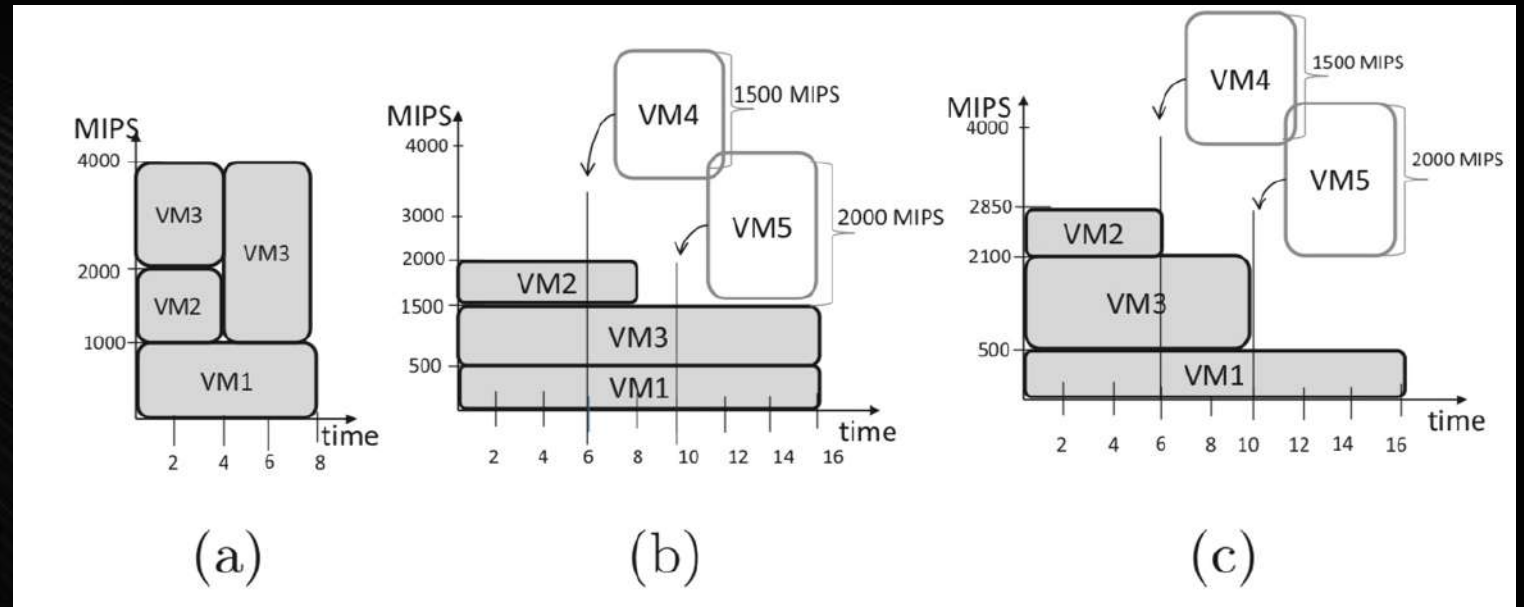
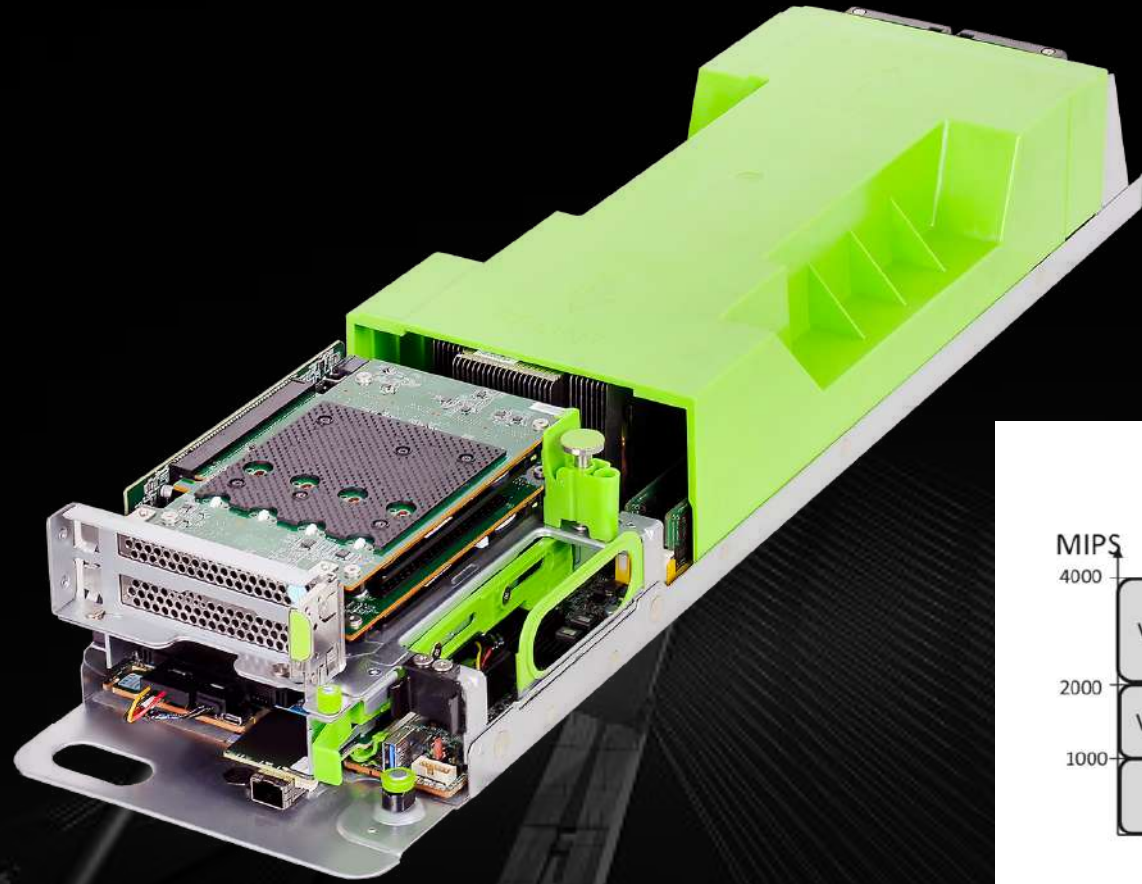
AI project for Humpback salmon in Norway

Fish Counts

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| No Fish: | 604 |
| Small Fish: | 1775 |
| Pink Salmon: | 3376 |
| Atlantic Salmon: | 12135 |
| Arctic Char: | 266 |
| Otter: | 240 |



AI project for Humpback salmon in Norway



Cooling & Heat Recovery for an Optimal xUE

AI-based smart cooling

Manual adjustment



AI-based energy saving

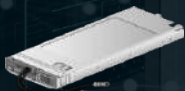
Close-coupled cooling improves energy efficiency



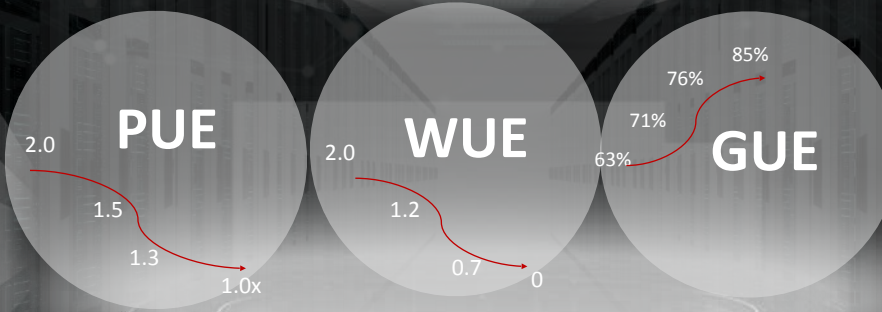
In-room cooling



In-row cooling in aisle containment



Board-level/Immersion liquid cooling



Free cooling reduces energy consumption



Chilled water system



Indirect evaporative cooling

Waste heat recovery

Energy Management – Why now?

Technology / Innovation

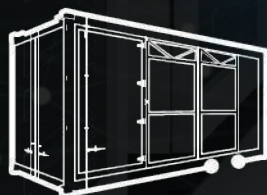


Indirect
Renewable
Energy



Direct Renewable
Energy

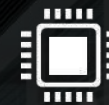
FFR



BESS



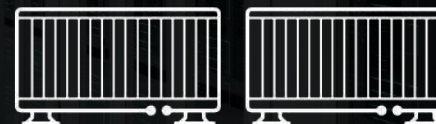
MV UPS



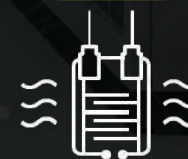
Chip cooling



Cold plate liquid cooling



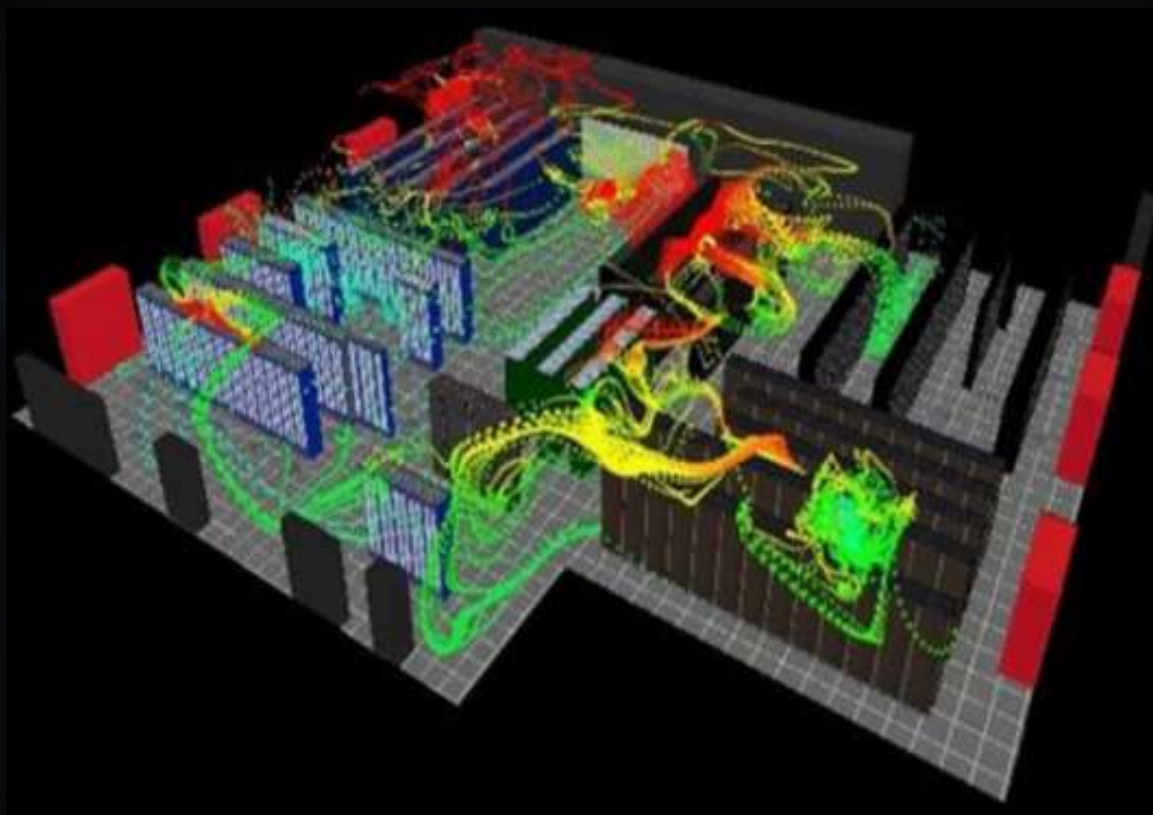
Immersion cooling



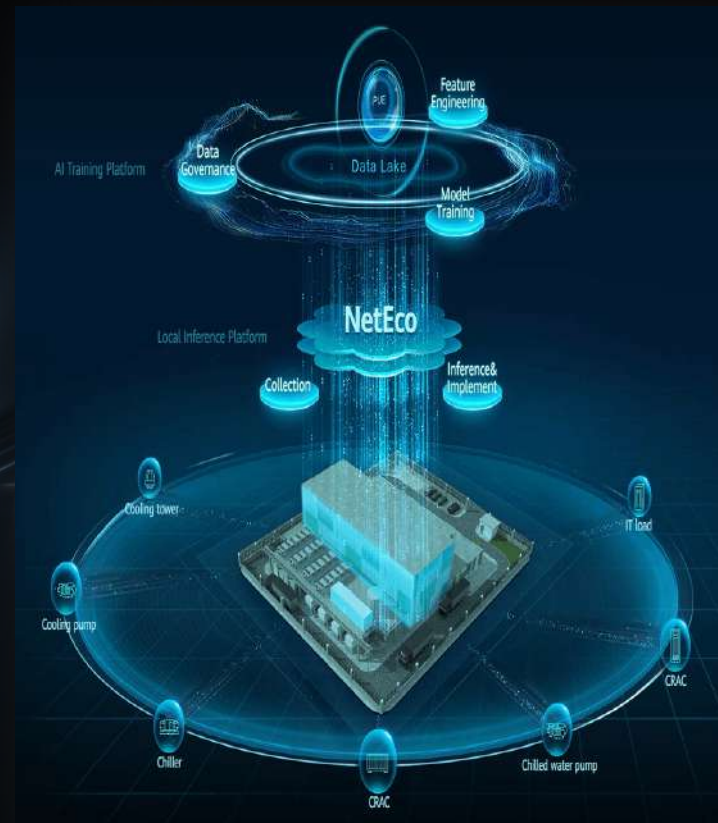
Heat
recovery

Energy usage optimization: From component to system

Utilization



AI



Simplified – Simplified Architecture: Innovative Buildings and Equipment Rooms

Prefabricated buildings



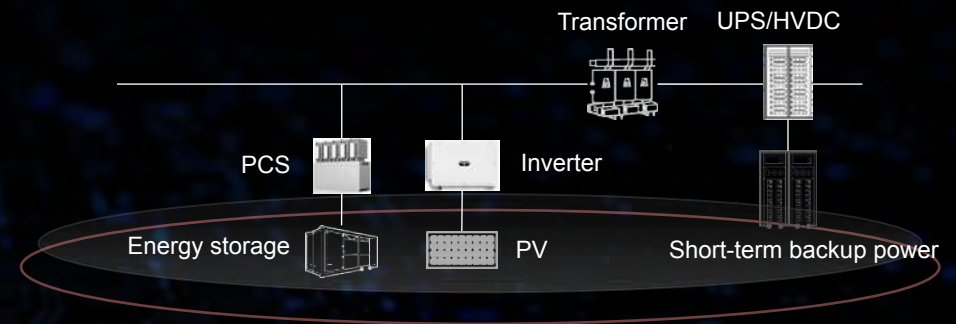
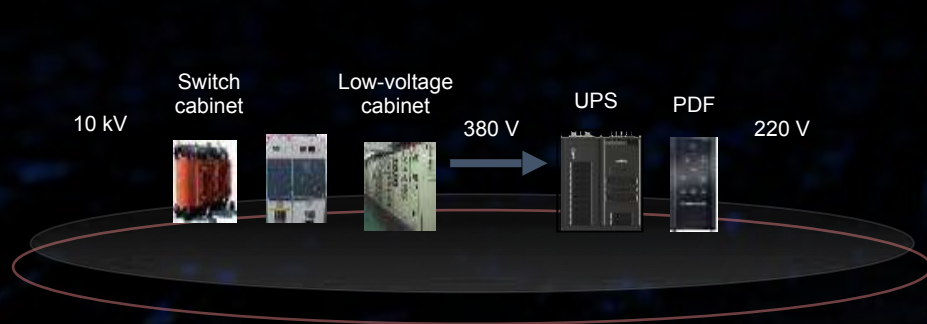
Breaking a whole into parts: parallel works thanks to product design of engineering

Modular equipment room

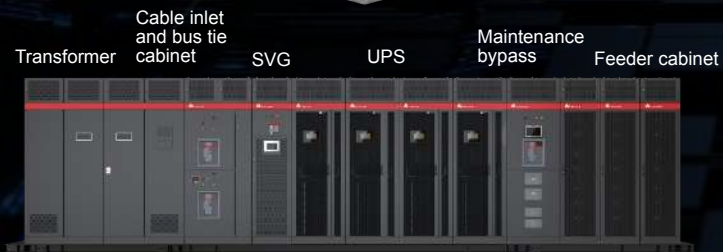


Integrating parts as a whole: all in one instead of combination

Simplified – Simplified Power Supply: Redefined Components and Links

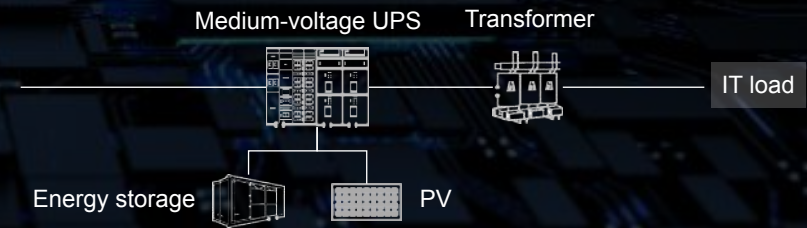


Component integration



Physical connections → Converged power supply

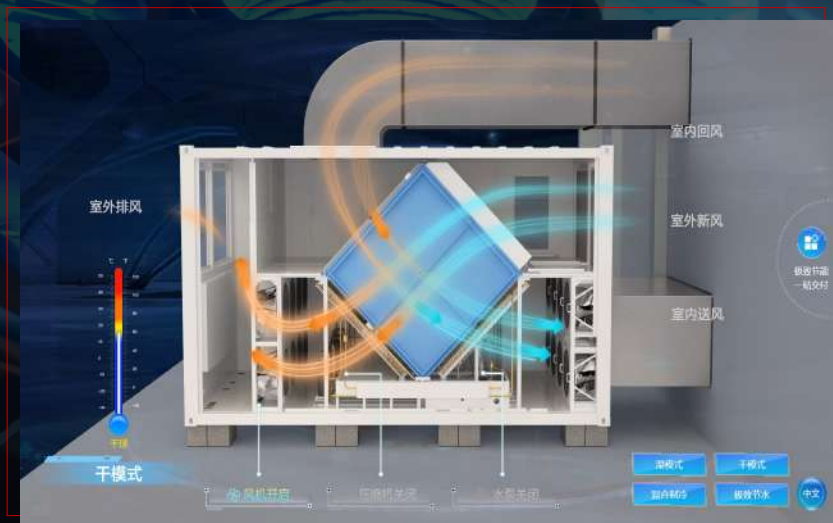
Link simplification



Complex → Simplified links

Simplified – Simplified Cooling: Interaction Between Cooling and Heat

Cooling side



Simplified cooling link

Maximized use of free cooling sources and one heat exchange

Heat side



Air-liquid convergence

Air + liquid cooled deployment

Autonomous Driving – O&M Automation

Manual inspection ↓
AI-based remote inspection

Smart sensing @IoT/voice recognition/image recognition



Digital and
standardized O&M

Digital foundation for visualization/Expert experience sharing on cloud



L0:
Manual O&M



L1:
Assisted O&M



L2:
Partial Autonomous DC



L3:
Conditional Autonomous DC



L4:
Highly Autonomous DC



L5:
Fully Autonomous DC



Autonomous Driving – Automatic Energy Efficiency Optimization: Enables Smart Cooling



Huawei uses cloud and AI technologies

Autonomous Driving – Operation Autonomy: Maximizes Resource Value

Resource optimization @AI

Intelligent matching between SPCN demand and supply



Energy scheduling @AI

On-demand scheduling of green power, energy storage, and backup power



Reliable – Proactive Security: Early Warning and Quick Fault Closure

AI predictive maintenance



Fault prediction

Remedy → Prevention

Automatic fault response



1 min discovery, 3 min analysis, 5 min service recovery

Manual response → Automatic response

Sustainable – All Efficient: PUE → xUE, One Dimension → Multi-Dimensional System

Evaluation indicator: PUE → xUE

CUE



PUE



WUE



GUE



$$xUE: \alpha CUE | \beta PUE | \gamma WUE | \delta GUE | \dots$$

CUE : Carbon Usage Effectiveness

PUE: Power Usage Effectiveness

WUE: Water Usage Effectiveness

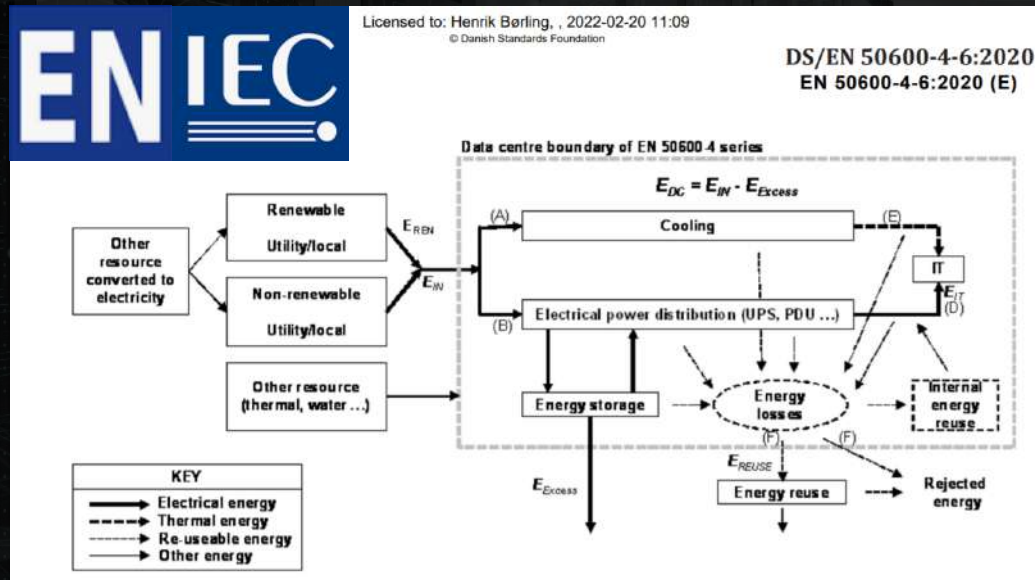
GUE: Grid Usage Effectiveness

$\alpha / \beta / \gamma / \delta$ are used to balance the importance of each indicator. The values vary with regions/industries.



Sustainable – All Recyclable: Standards as KPI's and Benchmarking

Focus for sustainability has increased as there now for The European standard for datacenters EN50600 has an amendment EN50600-4 with several definitions of KPI's for datacenter installations, with the indicators at ISO/IEC 30134

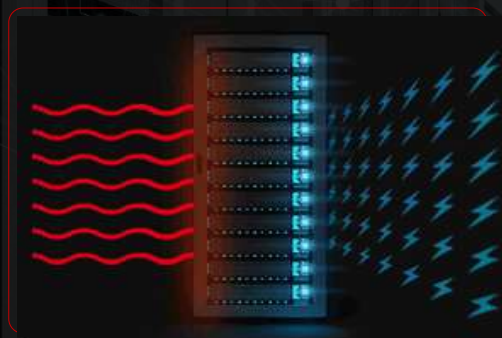


ISO/IEC 30134

- Power Usage Effectiveness (PUE)
- Renewable Energy Factor (REF)
- IT Equipment Energy Efficiency for servers (ITEEsv)
- IT Equipment Utilization for servers (ITEUsv)
- Energy Reuse Factor (ERF)
- Cooling Efficiency Ratio (CER)
- Carbon Usage Effectiveness (CUE)
- Water Usage Effectiveness (WUE)

Sustainable – All Recyclable: Maximizing Resource Recovery Throughout the Life Cycle

Waste heat recovery



Leverage waste heat for cooling/heating/power generation.

4R's
Reduce
Reuse
Recover
Recycle

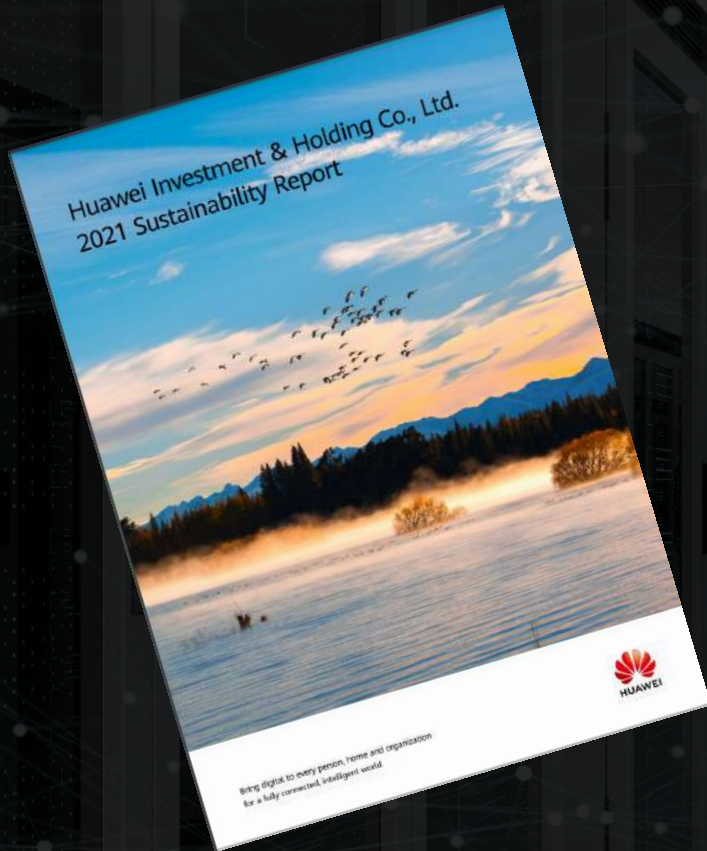
Material recovery



Recycle materials at component, room, and campus levels.

Technological innovation improves recyclability and leads to a low-carbon circular economy

Overall - Sustainability



Jon Laban – OCP, Decarbonisation of Data Centres including Scope 3 GHG Emissions DCA UK

A pair of hands, likely belonging to an adult, is shown holding a small, realistic globe of the Earth. The globe is positioned in the upper right quadrant of the frame. Below it, a pair of smaller hands, likely belonging to a child, is reaching up towards the globe. The background is a soft, out-of-focus green, suggesting a natural outdoor setting. A semi-transparent grey horizontal band is overlaid across the middle of the image, containing the text.

**We Do Not Inherit The Earth From Our Ancestors,
We Borrow It From Our Children.**