



## What is a «safe» refrigerant?

R1234ze, R1234yf, R134A, R410A, R513A, R125, R143a, R1224yd, R1233zd, and more..



R290 – propane | R717 – Ammonia | R744 – CO2

All synthetic refrigerants, all affected by F-gas and possible PFAS regulations

All natural refrigerants, all have easily managable safety aspects to consider







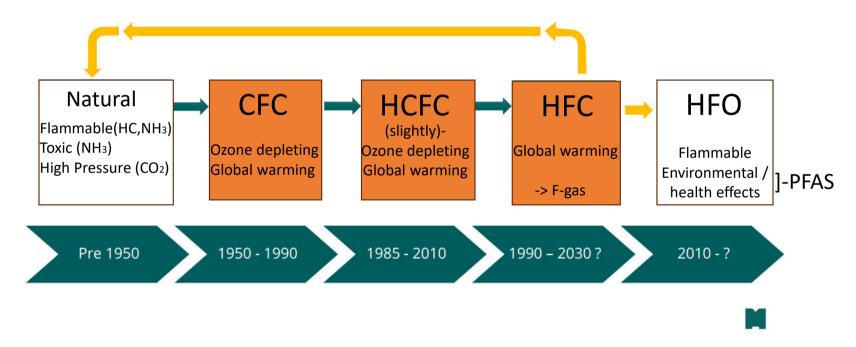








## Refrigerants through the years



















## Refrigerants and global warming

- Many refrigerants have large Global Warming Potentials (GWP)
- Proper management and refrigerant choices can be defined as among the single most impactful solution available.

		* Gigatons CO2 Equivalent Reduced / Sequestered (2020–20		
	SOLUTION	SECTOR(S)	▼ SCENARIO 1*	SCENARIO 2 *
L.	Reduced Food Waste	Food, Agriculture, and Land Use / Land Sinks	88.50	102.20
	Plant-Rich Diets	Food, Agriculture, and Land Use / Land Sinks	78.33	103.11
	Family Planning and Education	Health and Education	68.90	68.90
	Refrigerant Management	Industry / Buildings	57.15	57.15
	Tropical Forest Restoration	Land Sinks	54.45	85.14
	Onshore Wind Turbines	Electricity	46.95	143.56
	Alternative Refrigerants	Industry / Buildings	42.73	48.75
.	Utility-Scale Solar Photovoltaics	Electricity	40.83	111.59
.	Clean Cooking	Buildings	31.38	76.34
0.	Distributed Solar Photovoltaics	Electricity	26.65	64.86
	Silvopasture	Land Sinks	26.58	42.31
	Methane Leak Management	Other Energy	25.83	31.29
	Peatland Protection and Rewetting	Food, Agriculture, and Land Use / Land Sinks	25.40	40.27

Source: Project Drawdown, https://drawdown.org/solutions/table-of-solutions









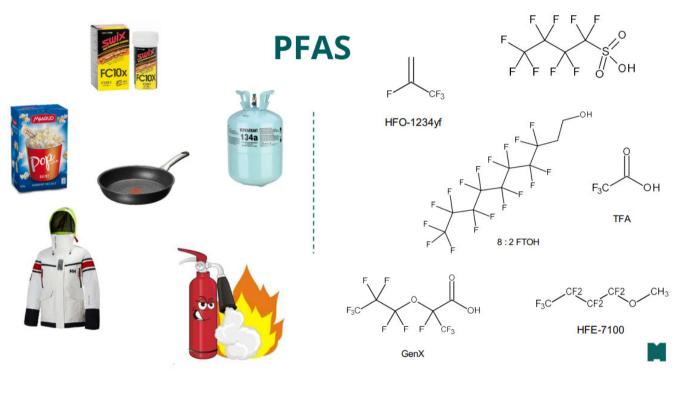








## **Refrigerant restrictions - PFAS**















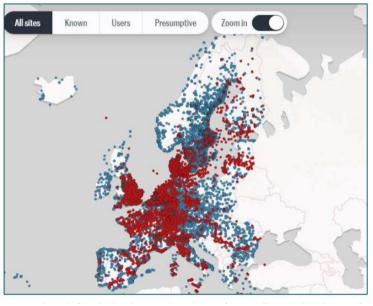






### **Refrigerant restrictions - PFAS**





Le Monde

### 'Forever pollution': Explore the map of

Europe's PFAS contamination

- 17 000 områder forurenset med PFAS
- 21 000 områder med antatt PFAS forurensning



















# **PFAS and F-gas**

#### Forbud mot PFAS



Norge har sammen med Sverige, Danmark, Nederland og Tyskland utarbeidet et forslag om å forby hele gruppen av per- og polyfluorerte stoffer (PFAS-er).

Veileder

#### Nye forbud for f-gasser

Bruken av f-gasser skal fases ned og myndighetene har innført avgifter, importkontroll og strenge regler for nytt utstyr og bruk av f-gasser.





### The safe choice - natural refrigerants

#### Ammonia (R717)

- +ODP=0
- +GWP=0
- +High efficiency
- +Inexpensive
- +Widely available

#### -Mildy flammable

- -Toxic (but very easily detected)

#### Propane (R290)

- -Flammable +ODP=0
- +GWP=3
- +Non toxic
- +High efficiency
- +Inexpensive
- +Widely available



**Enerblue Silver** 300-825kW

#### CO2 (R744)

-High pressure

conditions for

efficiency

-Can require certain

- +ODP=0
- +GWP=1
- +Non flammable
- +Non toxic
- +Inexpensive
- +Widely available

Not applicable for datacenter cooling applications

All challenges are easily handled by a professional and knowledgeable contractor

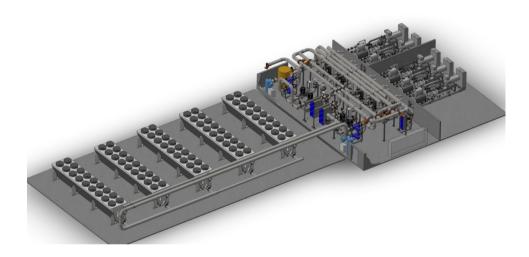


GEA Grasso BluAir

520-1250kW

# **Projects**

#### Morrow batteries, Arendal



8 MW Chilled water 8/16°C 5 GEA Blue Astrum NH3/Ammonia Chillers 5 KELVION Drycoolers Free cooling













#### Radiumhospitalet, Oslo



3 x BluGenium 1200 - 800 kW/unit. 5 x BluGenium 450 - 375-400 kW/unit



### The safe choice for the future: Chillers with natural refrigerants

